

Appendix B.

Places With All Cropland in the Conservation Reserve Programs or Wetlands Reserve Programs

The Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 amended the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) authorized by the Food Security Act of 1985. The 1990 Act continues the CRP and puts greater emphasis on preserving and upgrading water quality by establishing a new Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP). It provides annual payments for highly erodible cropland or wetlands enrolled in the programs and meeting their conservation requirements. It also requires that the land be taken out of agricultural production for a minimum of 10 years.

The 1992 Census of Agriculture includes Conservation Reserve and Wetlands Reserve acreage as land in farms on operations that meet the census farm definition. A farm, for census statistical purposes, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year. Operations which placed all of their cropland in the CRP or WRP and did not otherwise meet the farm definition based upon sales, livestock inventories, planted crops, or other criteria for

potential sales were not included as farms in the census tabulations.

The following table provides CRP or WRP data for places not meeting the census definition ("whole farm" CRP or WRP places). It also contains separate but corresponding CRP or WRP data for farms included in the census tabulations. In addition to State data, detailed county data are presented for counties with three or more "whole farm" CRP or WRP places reported. For counties with less than three "whole farm" CRP or WRP places reported, their data are combined and reported in "all other counties."

The data for "whole farm" CRP or WRP places are not complete for all counties. The census mail list was developed from sources which indicated the farm had agricultural production activity. It was not designed to cover all "whole farm" CRP or WRP places. Therefore, the data for these places are limited to what was reported in the census and have not been adjusted to account for nonresponse, incomplete coverage, and reporting errors.

Land in Conservation Reserve Programs or Wetlands Reserve Programs: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Agricultural places excluded by farm definition with acres in the CRP or WRP			Farms with acres in the CRP or WRP		
	Number	Land in places (acres)	Land in CRP or WRP (acres)	Number	Land in farms (acres)	Land in CRP or WRP (acres)
Michigan	2 098	196 336	109 392	2 937	1 097 895	130 652
Alcona	5	735	171	24	7 959	1 189
Allegan	44	3 604	2 219	65	20 737	2 296
Alpena	6	295	168	20	6 148	878
Antrim	4	217	128	20	6 665	1 038
Arenac	68	6 685	3 835	37	17 381	1 743
Barry	120	12 146	6 514	124	47 389	8 209
Bay	42	3 143	1 954	39	11 950	2 387
Berrien	47	2 473	1 464	50	12 545	1 509
Branch	144	13 779	8 258	124	41 818	6 014
Calhoun	77	7 761	3 871	114	48 991	6 494
Cass	48	4 529	2 230	43	12 029	898
Cheboygan	3	348	129	7	2 487	349
Clare	10	1 105	402	20	6 751	842
Clinton	38	4 657	1 539	117	28 824	3 222
Eaton	91	10 111	6 105	87	33 843	4 081
Genesee	5	330	192	22	3 545	380
Gladwin	20	2 316	1 113	46	12 147	2 252
Gratiot	36	3 038	2 343	114	61 150	5 031
Hillsdale	285	24 683	14 773	185	62 877	10 963
Huron	111	10 448	6 735	120	49 789	5 551
Ingham	6	966	166	27	12 879	1 013
Ionia	47	5 548	3 188	93	31 827	3 553
Iosco	13	1 802	727	18	10 696	1 203
Isabella	57	5 002	2 884	56	21 088	4 655
Jackson	44	4 268	2 111	48	28 209	2 570
Kalamazoo	13	931	497	20	9 685	623
Kent	14	1 060	442	38	15 811	1 158
Lake	4	348	164	8	1 794	489
Lapeer	26	2 447	1 088	35	15 128	1 136

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX B B-1

Land in Conservation Reserve Programs or Wetlands Reserve Programs: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Agricultural places excluded by farm definition with acres in the CRP or WRP			Farms with acres in the CRP or WRP		
	Number	Land in places (acres)	Land in CRP or WRP (acres)	Number	Land in farms (acres)	Land in CRP or WRP (acres)
Leelanau -----	4	(D)	(D)	12	3 334	267
Lenawee -----	144	12 032	7 834	147	59 619	6 559
Livingston -----	5	501	188	24	7 875	1 030
Macomb -----	3	312	(D)	7	1 304	78
Mason -----	3	269	86	19	4 527	992
Mecosta -----	35	3 693	1 908	68	21 401	3 368
Menominee -----	3	1 000	267	7	6 289	696
Midland -----	15	1 004	448	16	9 076	646
Missaukee -----	4	336	109	17	6 885	620
Monroe -----	8	450	240	25	20 627	399
Montcalm -----	69	8 458	3 942	131	47 660	5 388
Muskegon -----	3	(D)	(D)	13	2 426	288
Newaygo -----	9	839	271	37	8 933	1 310
Oakland -----	4	533	212	5	(D)	150
Oceana -----	3	224	91	14	3 533	1 043
Osceola -----	12	1 834	692	28	8 722	1 316
Ottawa -----	17	1 302	941	48	12 471	2 273
Presque Isle -----	3	593	157	11	3 410	313
Saginaw -----	32	1 468	930	39	14 395	1 170
St. Clair -----	13	1 471	798	27	8 000	741
St. Joseph -----	46	4 218	2 815	69	20 939	2 465
Sanilac -----	103	8 598	5 761	145	55 941	7 209
Shiawassee -----	10	994	547	31	12 350	782
Tuscola -----	50	3 885	2 371	71	41 397	3 224
Van Buren -----	34	3 140	1 326	57	17 606	2 444
Washtenaw -----	23	1 745	1 008	37	9 458	927
Wayne -----	3	(D)	215	1	(D)	(D)
Wexford -----	3	200	(D)	12	2 915	443
All other counties -----	9	1 648	245	98	42 253	(D)